

Roll No.

23125

**M. Tech. 3rd Semester (M.E.)
(Manufacturing & Automation)
Examination – January, 2016**

SIMULATION & ANALYSIS

Paper : 953

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.

Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Describe the finite element method for one dimensional problem. 10
- (b) Find the shape functions of a linear element. 10

2. Evaluate the shape functions N_1 and N_3 at the interior point P for the triangular element as shown in Figure 1:

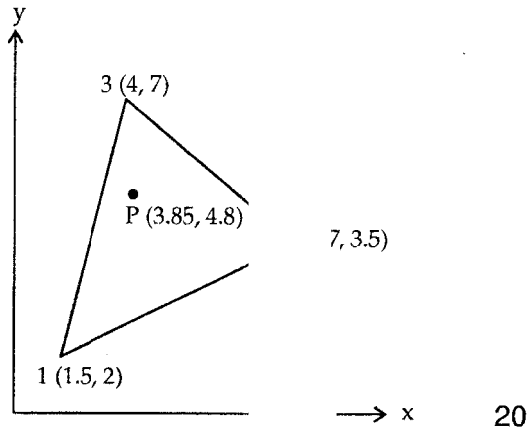


Fig. - 1

3. With suitable examples explain the meaning and applications of finite element formulations of properties of axisymmetric elements. State their applications. 20
4. (a) Derive the elemental mass matrix for a quadratic element and stiffness matrix for 2-D axisymmetric element. 10
 (b) Derive the elemental mass matrix for 2-D triangular element. 10
5. Determine the natural frequency of a simple supported beam of length 800 mm, cross sectional area of 75 cm × 25 cm. Take $E = 200$ GPa and the density of 7850 kg/m³. 20
6. Describe CFD with its engineering applications. Distinguish between conservative and non-conservative forms of fluid flow. 20

7. (a) Explain the significance of the Burger equation with examples. 10
 (b) How are Compressible flows treated? Discuss the case of flow through converging-diverging nozzle. 10
8. Express the complete Navier-Stokes equations and derive Bernoulli's equation from it explaining the assumptions made in the process. 20