

Roll No. ....

**23376**

**M. Tech. 1st Sem. (Civil Engg.)  
(Specialisation in Structural Engg.)  
Examination – December, 2014**

**MATERIAL TECHNOLOGY**

**Paper : CE-601/MTSD-101**

*Time : Three Hours ]*

*[ Maximum Marks : 100*

*Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.*

**Note :** Out of eight questions attempt any *five* questions.  
All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the phenomena of hydration of cements.  
How is the water content ratio related to cement  
paste structure. 10
- (b) What is gel space ratio ? How does it validates  
Abram's law of water content ratio. 10
2. Explain the following types of cement highlighting  
how it is different from ordinary portland cement in  
composition. 20

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- (i) Sulphate resisting cement
  - (ii) Air entraining cement
  - (iii) Hydrophobic cement
  - (iv) High Alumina cement
3. (a) What is creep & shrinkage of concrete ? List the factors affecting creep & shrinkage of concrete. 10
- (b) List & explain various factors affecting strength of concrete. 10
4. (a) What is mix design ? Explain in detail the factors governing the selection of mix design. 10
- (b) Discuss the step by step procedure for mix design by Indian standard guidelines. 10
5. (a) List causes of lack of durability & explain how chloride-ion penetration affect the durability. 10
- (b) Write short note on light weight density concrete. Also mention its benefits. 10
6. (a) What is an S-N curve ? What information do you draw the same. 10
- (b) What is creep ? Draw a typical creep curve and explain the different stages of creep. 10

7. (a) A fatigue test was conducted in which mean stress was  $50 \times 10^6 \text{ N/m}^2$  & stress amplitude was  $225 \times 10^6 \text{ N/m}^2$ . 10
- (i) Compute the maximum & minimum stress level.
- (ii) Compute the stress ratio.
- (iii) Compute the magnitude of the stress range.
- (b) Describe the phenomenon of dislocation. 10
8. (a) What is the difference between atomic structure and crystal structure ? Also differentiate between crystal structure and crystal system ? 10
- (b) Write short note on behaviour of common construction metals in tension and compression. 10