

Roll No. ....

**23067**

**M. Tech. 1st Sem. (Computer Engg.)**

**Examination – January, 2016**

**MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATION OF COMPUTER  
SCIENCE**

**Paper : MTCE-603-A**

***Time : Three Hours ]***

***[ Maximum Marks : 100***

*Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.*

**Note :** Attempt any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) What do you mean by PDA ? How it works ?  
Explain ID for PDA. 10

(b) Design a PDA for the following language : 10

$$L = \{a^n b^n : n > 0\}$$

2. (a) Design a turing machine M to recognize the  
language  $\{1^n 2^n 3^n \mid n \geq 1\}$  10

(b) Discuss the Post Correspondence Problem. 10

3. (a) Prove pumping lemma for regular sets. What are the applications of Pumping Lemma? 10
- (b) Reduce the following CFG to GNF. S → aA, A → aaA, B → bAb
4. (a) What is primitive recursive function? Explain. Prove that the following functions are primitive recursive: 10
- (i) Concatenation
- (ii) Transpose,
- (iii) Identity. 10
- (b) State and prove the pumping lemma. 10
5. Explain: 20
- (i) Multi-tape and read Turing machine.
- (ii) Linear Bounded Turing machine.
6. (a) Write and briefly explain the characteristics of various classes of languages classified according to Chomsky Hierarchy. 10
- (b) What is the difference between time and space complexity? Calculate the time complexity T(n) for the Turing machine L = {0^n 1^n / n ≥ 1}. 10

7. (a) Write a CFG which generates string having equal number of a and b. 10
- (b) Construct a DFA with reduced state equivalent to the regular expression 10 + (0 + 11) 0\*1. 10
8. What is the difference between NFA and DFA? Minimize the following DFA: 20

$\delta/\Sigma$	A	b
$\rightarrow q_0$	$q_1$	$q_5$
$q_1$	$q_6$	$q_2$
$* q_2$	$q_0$	$q_2$
$q_3$	$q_2$	$q_6$
$q_4$	$q_7$	$q_5$
$q_5$	$q_2$	$q_6$
$q_6$	$q_6$	$q_4$
$q_7$	$q_6$	$q_2$