

6. (a) Explain Burst error correcting block codes with suitable example. (10)

(b) For the (6, 3) block code with generator matrix : (10)

$$G = \begin{matrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{matrix}$$

Find the corresponding words for all possible data words.

7. Explain encoding and decoding procedure of BCH codes. How can syndrome computation be utilised for BCH correction? Explain with suitable example. (20)

8. Write short notes on :

(a) Performance of Turbo codes. (10)

(b) Error probability bounds for convolutional codes and lower bounds. (10)

Roll No. ....

22144

**M. E. 1st Semester  
Electronics & Communication  
Engg. Examination-  
December, 2016**

**INFORMATION & COMMUNICATION THEORY**

**Paper : MEEC-505**

**Time : 3 hours**

**Max. Marks : 100**

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard will be entertained after the examination.

**Note:** Attempt any **five** questions in total. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) What is entropy? Explain various properties of entropy. (10)

(b) A channel is described by the following channel matrix : (10)

$$[P(Y/X-)] = \begin{matrix} 0. & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{matrix}$$

- (i) Draw the channel diagram.
- (ii) Find the channel capacity.
2. (a) Explain the meaning of mutual information and derive the expression for channel capacity. (10)
- (b) A discrete source emits one of the eight symbols once every millisecond with probabilities  $1/8, 3/8, 3/8, 4/8, 5/8, 7/8$  and  $7/8$  respectively. Determine the source entropy and information rate. (10)
3. (a) Examine source coding in details along with the basic properties of codes. (10)
- (b) Apply the Shannon-Fano encoding procedure to the following DMS X: (10)

$$[X] = [x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5, x_6, x_7]$$

$$[P] = [1/3, 1/6, 1/5, 1/12, 1/12, 1/10, 1/12]$$

4. (a) What is the purpose of the Hamming code? How can we use the Hamming code to correct a burst error? (10)
- (b) Find the checksum for the following bit sequence. Assume a 16 bit sequence size. (10)
- (i) 1001001110010011
- (ii) 1001100001001101
5. (a) Draw the encoder circuit for an  $(n, k)$  linear systematic block code. (10)
- (b) For the  $(7, 4)$  linear block code, consider  $r = 1011010$  be the received vector at the receiver. Calculate the syndrome and then determine the error vector  $e$ . (10)

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