

(b) Convert the analog filter whose system function is $H(s) = \frac{s+0.2}{(s+0.2)^2 + 9}$ to digital filter whose technique. Assume $T = 1$ sec. 8

8. (a) Discuss in detail about various window functions for FIR filter design. 12

(b) Discuss the effect of fixed point arithmetic on digital filters. 8

<https://www.ndupapers.com>

Roll No.

22145

**M.E. 1st Semester (Electronics & Communication Engg.)
Examination – January, 2016**

ADVANCED DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

Paper : MEEC-507

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.

Note: Attempt any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the following with suitable examples :
- (i) Static and dynamics systems.
 - (ii) Stable and unstable systems.
 - (iii) Time variant and time invariant system.
 - (iv) Linear and non linear systems. $2.5 \times 4 = 10$

(b) Determine response signal

$$x(n) = \begin{cases} -3 \leq n < 3 \\ \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

(i) $y(n) = \frac{1}{3} [x(n) + x(n-1)]$

(ii) $y(n) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^n x(k) + (n-1) + x(n-2) \dots$

10

2. Determine Fourier Transform of following signals :

(i) $x(n) = a^{(n)}, -1 < a$

(ii) $x(n) = \delta(n)$

(iii) $x(n) = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u(n)$

(iv) $x(n) = \begin{cases} 1 & \leq 6 \\ 0 & \text{wise} \end{cases}$

5 x 4 = 20

3. Using long division, find the inverse.

(a) Z transform of $\frac{1+2z^{-1}}{1-2z^{-1}+z^{-2}}$ 10

(b) Explain the significance of ROC in Z-transform. 4

(c) State and explain following properties of Z-transform.

(i) Time shifting

(ii) Scaling in z-domain

6

4. Determine the DFT of the sequence :

(a) $x(n) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{4}, & 0 \leq n \leq 2 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ 10

(b) Discuss various properties of DFT. 10

5. Write short notes on :

(i) DIT FFT algorithm

(ii) Circular Convolution 10, 10

6. Draw the structures of cascade and parallel realisations of :

(a) $H(Z) = \frac{(1-Z^{-1})^3}{\left(1-\frac{1}{2}Z^{-1}\right)\left(1-\frac{1}{8}Z^{-1}\right)}$ 10

(b) $H(Z) = \frac{\frac{Z}{6} + \frac{5}{24} + \frac{5}{24}Z^{-1} + \frac{1}{24}Z^{-2}}{1 - \frac{1}{2}Z^{-1} + \frac{1}{4}Z^{-2}}$ 10

7. (a) Discuss the procedure of designing IIR filters using bilinear transformation. What is meant by frequency warping? 12