

MCA 3rd Semester Current Scheme with new notes
Maximum Marks Scheme 80
Examination, December-2015

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND EXPERT SYSTEM
Paper-MCA-303

Time allowed : 3 hours *[Maximum marks : 80]*

Note : Question No. 1 is compulsory. Attempt four more questions selecting one question from each unit.

1. Answer the following questions briefly :
- (a) Explain role of AI in an expert system.
 - (b) Discuss two major applications of PROLOG.
 - (c) Explain two advantages of fuzzy logic.
 - (d) Discuss fuzzy expert system briefly.
 - (e) Explain knowledge engineer.
 - (f) Define semantic net.
 - (g) Write the use and advantages of problem solving with AI.
 - (h) Explain artificial neural network. 8×2=16

Unit-I

2. (a) Define best first search ? How is it useful and used?
Discuss its applications with examples. 8
- (b) Discuss problem reduction process with an example. 8

3. Explain the following with suitable examples :
- Problem characteristics
 - Knowledge representation in expert systems
 - Hill climbing
 - Expert system applications. 4 each

II

4. (a) What is inference ? How is it useful and used ? Explain with suitable examples. 8
- (b) Discuss formal logic with suitable examples. 8
5. Describe the following with suitable examples :
- Cognitive behavior
 - Knowledge representation
 - Prototype construction
 - Problem selection 4 each

II

6. (a) What is fuzzy logic ? How is it used and useful ? Explain with examples. 8
- (b) Discuss applications of biological neural networks with examples. 8
7. Explain the following with suitable examples :
- Differentiate between fuzzy logic and fuzzy subset
 - Learning in neural networks. 8 each

Unit-IV

8. (a) What are string operations ? How these are used and useful in PROLOG ? Discuss with examples. 8
- (b) What is recursion ? Discuss its advantages through PROLOG code segments. 8
9. Explain the following with PROLOG code segments :
- File operations
 - Input predicates
 - Arithmetic operations
 - Fail and cut predicates 4 each