

7. (a) Explain E  
examples.  
binary tree  
tree with the help of  
Discuss the properties of  
that need to be considered.  
(8)
- (b) What do y  
What kind  
a node  
Give an a  
of a bina  
discuss  
can be  
traversal.  
mean by tree traversal ?  
operations are possible on  
a binary tree ?  
them for inorder traversal  
see. Taking an example,  
the binary tree  
traversed using inorder  
(8)

**T-IV**

8. (a) What is m  
the advan  
sort over  
by quick sort ? What are  
/disadvantages of quick  
sort ?  
(8)
- (b) Draw a di  
and seven  
edges sho  
have any  
graph with five vertices  
es. Exactly one of the  
e a loop, and should not  
le edges.  
(8)
9. (a) Write a pr  
of number  
n that sorts a given list  
ng bubble sort. (8)
- (b) Draw an  
edges and  
should b  
and there  
three from  
irected graph with five  
vertices. The vertices  
lled v1, v2, v3, v4  
it be a path of length  
v4.  
(8)

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Roll No. ....

**67071**

**M.C.A. 2nd Semester (with new  
notes) M.M. 80 w.e.f. May, 2013**

**Examination-May, 2017**

**DATA STRUCTURE (NEW)**

**Paper-MCA-201**

**Time : 3 hours**

**Max. Marks : 80**

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard will be entertained after the examination.

**Note :** Attempt **five** questions in all. Question No.1 is **compulsory** and attempt **four** more questions by selecting **one** question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

(2×8=16)

1. (a) Define the term 'time complexity'. How can the time complexity of a given algorithm be found ?
- (b) What are the user defined data structures ? Give some examples.

- (c) How can data be stored in an array ?
- (d) Explain overflow and underflow in a stack with examples.
- (e) What is the need for a linked list ? On what basis, linked lists are better than arrays ?
- (f) What is a binary tree ? Discuss why binary tree is recursive. Why is it said to be a non-linear data structure ?
- (g) What is the difference between bubble sort and selection sort ?
- (h) What is the time complexity of sorting ? What are the types of sorting ?

#### NIT-I

2. (a) What are the steps that can be followed while developing an algorithm ? Consider a suitable scenario and develop an algorithm for solving the problem. Explain each step while developing the algorithm. (6)
- (b) Write an algorithm that sorts a given list of numbers in ascending order. (6)
- (c) Differentiate between linear and non-linear data structures. Explain with the help of examples. (4)

(2)

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3. (a) Write an algorithm that determines whether a number is even or odd. (8)
- (b) What are control structures ? Explain the sequence control structures with the help of examples. (8)

#### UNIT-II

4. (a) What do you understand by a queue ? Write an algorithm for inserting and deleting of a data element from the queue. (12)
- (b) Explain prefix, infix and postfix expression with examples. (4)
5. (a) Differentiate between linear queue and circular queue. Which one is better and why ? (8)
- (b) Write a program that takes a sparse matrix A and find its transpose A and display it. (8)

#### UNIT-III

6. (a) What are the advantages of doubly linked list over singly linked list ? (8)
- (b) Write an algorithm to search an element from a given linear linked list. (8)

67071-400-(P-4)(Q-9)(17) (3)

[ Turn Over