

7. (a) What is binary search tree? What are the conditions for a binary search tree? Present an algorithm to construct a binary search tree and discuss it using a suitable example. [8]
- (b) What do you mean by preorder traversal of a binary tree? Present an algorithm for preorder traversal of a binary tree and discuss it with an example. [8]
8. (a) Write a function to insert an edge into an undirected graph represented using an adjacency list. [8]
- (b) Draw a directed graph with five vertices and seven edges. Exactly one of the edges should be a loop, and there should not be any multiple edges. [8]
9. (a) Write a program that sorts a given list of numbers using bubble sort. [8]
- (b) What is merge sort? Write algorithms for merge sort and derive its run time complexity explicitly. [8]

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Roll No.

67071

**M.C.A. 2nd Sem.
(with new notes - M.M. 80
w.e.f. May, 2013)**

Examination-May, 2016

Data Structure (New)

Paper-MCA-201

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 80

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard will be entertained after the examination.

Note : Question No. 1 is **compulsory**. Attempt **four** more questions, selecting **one** question from each unit.

[8×2=16]

1. (a) What is a data structure? What is the need of data structure?
- (b) Explain the difference between stack and queue.
- (c) Describe the concept of polish notation.

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- (d) Explain the various drawbacks of array.
- (e) What is the need for a linked list? On what account are linked lists better than arrays?
- (f) What is linked list? How can you represent a linked list in memory?
- (g) Define binary search tree and strictly binary search tree.
- (h) Derive the time complexity of selection sort.

Unit-I

- 2. (a) What are the steps to be suggested for developing an algorithm? Consider a suitable scenario and develop an algorithm for solving the problem. [8]
- (b) What are the different control structures? Explain the sequence control structures with the help of examples. [8]
- 3. (a) Briefly describe the notation of : [8]
 - (i) The complexity of an algorithm.
 - (ii) The space-time trade off of an algorithm.

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- (b) What are the characteristics possessed by an algorithm? [8]

Unit-II

- 4. (a) Write an algorithm for merging of two arrays. [8]
- (b) Write a program that evaluates an expression represented in postfix form. [8]
- 5. (a) Find out the complexity of binary search. Compare its time complexity with linear search. [8]
- (b) What do you understand by a queue? Write algorithm for inserting and deleting of a data element from the queue. [8]

Unit-III

- 6. (a) What is a doubly linked list ? Write program/algorithm for showing the following operation on a doubly linked list. [9]
 - (i) Create
 - (ii) Insert
 - (iii) Delete
- (b) Implement a stack (LIFO) using singly linked list. [7]

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