

Roll No. ....

**67061**

**M.C.A. (Regular) 2nd Semester**

**Examination-May, 2013**

**(for Re-appear Candidates w.e.f. May, 2012)**

**Data Structures**

**Paper-MCA-201**

**Time : 3 hours**

**Max. Marks : 80**

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard will be entertained after the examination.

**Note :** Attempt five questions in all selecting at least one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

1. (a) What is structured programming ? How is it useful and used ? Discuss with examples. 8

(b) Discuss uses and advantages of bottom up approach to algorithm design with suitable examples. 8

2. Explain the following briefly with suitable examples.

(a) Complexity measures of an algorithm 8

(b) Important considerations for design of an algorithm. 8

**Unit-II**

3. (a) What is circular queue ? How is it useful and used ? Write C/C++ code segments to apply various operations of it. <http://www.HaryanaPapers.com> 8

(b) List various applications of Stack and explain any two in detail with relevant C/C++ code segments 8

4. Describe the following with examples :

(a) Address calculation in an array 4

(b) Disadvantages of linear queue 4

(c) D.queue 4

(d) Sparse matrix 4

### Unit-III

5. (a) What is doubly linked list ? How is it useful and used ? Write C/C++ code segments to implement insertion of a node at any position. 8
- (b) Discuss uses, advantages and applications of B-trees with an example. 8
6. Explain the following with examples :
- (a) Threaded binary trees and their merits 8
- (b) Binary tree sort and its complexity 8

### Unit-IV

7. (a) What is heap sort ? How is it useful and used ? Discuss its complexity and algorithm with C/C++ code segments. 8
- (b) Explain various Hashing algorithms along with their merits and demerits with examples. 8
8. Explain the following with examples :
- (a) Quick sort with C/C++ code segments 8
- (b) Shortest path algorithms 8