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Unit-IV

8. (a) Write short notes on the following : $2 \times 4 = 8$
(i) Buffer register
(ii) Static shift register
- (b) What is a Ripple Counter ? Discuss about the propagation delay in Ripple Counters. 8
9. (a) Differentiate between : $2 \times 4 = 8$
(i) Ripple Counter and Synchronous counter
(ii) Static RAM and Dynamic RAM
- (b) What are buffer shift registers ? Discuss the applications of shift registers. 8

MCA 1st Semester (current) CBCS Scheme

w.e.f. 2016-17 Examination,

November/December-2019

DIGITAL DESIGN

Paper-16MCA31C3

Time allowed : 3 hours]

[Maximum marks : 80

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard will be entertained after examination.

Note : Attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 is compulsory. In addition to compulsory question, students have to attempt four more questions selecting one from each unit.

1. Write short answer to the following : $8 \times 2 = 16$
- (a) What are parity bits? How are they used for error detection ?
- (b) $(10101)_2 = (?)_8$
- (c) If one of the inputs to an AND gate is permanently kept LOW, what would be the shape of the output waveform when the remaining inputs are applied?
- (d) What are the possible size of K-map for a Boolean expression involving 3 literals ?

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- (e) Comment on the statement 'In the two's complement number representation, a negative number with more leading ones is larger than a negative number with fewer leading ones'.
- (f) What is ROM?
- (g) What are pre-settable counters?
- (h) What are different types of registers?

Unit-I

2. (a) Subtract $1100.10 - 111.01$ 4
- (b) Convert $(C20)_{16} = (?)_2$ 4
- (c) Express -73.75 in 12-bit 2's complement form. 4
- (d) What are Hamming codes? How is the Hamming code word tested and corrected? 4
3. (a) Encode data bits 1001 into the 7-bit odd parity Hamming code. 8
- (b) What are BCD codes? Discuss its usefulness in computer science. Compare it with Excess-3 codes. 8

Unit-II

4. (a) What are the logic levels used in TTL logic system? 4

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- (b) What is a Boolean Expression? Name all the laws used to reduce the expression:

$$(A + (BC)')((A'B)' + (AB'C)') \quad 6$$

- (c) Minimize the following multiple output function:
 $f_1 = \sum m(0,2,6,10,11,13) + d(1,3,14,15)$ 6

5. (a) Expand $A(A'+B)(A'+B+C')$ to maxterms and minterms. 6

- (b) How many possible combinations of input variables can be there for a six-variable expression? 2

- (c) Write the working, expression and truth table of the X-NOR gate. Also draw its logic circuit. 8

Unit-III

6. (a) Design a Full Adder circuit using only two-input NAND gates. 6
- (b) What is a Ripple Carry Adder? 4
- (c) What are flip-flops? What are the uses of a flip-flop? Discuss the working of a J-K flip-flop. 6
7. (a) Differentiate between MUX and DEMUX. Draw a basic 2-input Multiplexer circuit. 6
- (b) Draw the half subtractor. What are its limitations? 4
- (c) How S-R flip-flop can be covered to J-K flip-flop? 6