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**LL.M. 4th Semester Examination,
May-2018**

Paper-17 LL.M. 24 GA1

Comparative Federalism

(India, Australia, Canada and Switzerland)

Time allowed : 3 hours]

[Maximum marks : 80

Note : • **Section A of the question paper is compulsory.**

**Each part of the question No. 1 in Section A
carries 3 marks. $3 \times 8 = 24$**

• **Attempt any four questions from Section B.**

Each question in Section B carries 14 marks.

$14 \times 4 = 56$

Note : **Students are required to give their answers only in
English Language.**

**Otherwise answer book will not be evaluated and
counted as zero marks.**

Section-A

1. Explain the following :

- (a) Separation of powers**
- (b) Territorial Nexus**
- (c) Rt. to Human Dignity in Switzerland**
- (d) Colourable Legislation**

67861-P-3 -Q-9 (18)

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- (e) Prospective over-ruling
- (f) Status of Queen in Australia
- (g) Supremacy of the Canadian Constitution
- (h) State Monopoly.

Section-B

2. "Indian Constitution is mainly based on federal principle but has strong tendency to become Unitary". Comment.
3. Examine in brief, the provisions of Indian Constitution regarding distribution of legislative powers between Union and states. When the Parliament can make laws on state-subjects ?
4. How the provisions relating to Emergency could be justified in a federal set-up like India ?
5. "The legislative powers of Commonwealth of Australia shall be vested in a Federal Government which shall consist of the Queen, Senate and House of Representative and which shall be called the Parliament". Comment.
6. "Freedom of Trade, commerce and Intercourse provided under the Indian Constitution is not absolute". Comment.
7. "Judiciary in India is not only independent but powerful too". Comment.

67861

8. Examine, in brief, the basic principles on which Swiss Federation is based.
9. Write short notes on the following :
 - (a) Judicial Review
 - (b) Curative Petition.