

(b) Discuss the components of an optical fiber. Also discuss its types. 15

7. (a) What are the three basic vectors in dielectrics. Find the relation between them. 10

(b) Find an expression for energy stored in an electrostatic field. 10

SECTION - D

8. What are the postulates of special theory of relativity? Using them derive the expression for the variation of mass with velocity. Also discuss time dilation. 20

9. (a) Write a note on the theory of superconductivity. 10

(b) Describe the Meissner effect. Distinguish between Type-I and Type-II superconductors. 10

Roll No. 3027497

24003

B. Tech. Ist Semester

Examination – December, 2015

PHYSICS - I

Paper : Phy-101-F

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.

Note : Question No. 1 is *compulsory*. Students have to attempt *five* questions in total selecting at least *one* question from each Section. Each question carries equal marks.

1. (a) Why are Newton's rings circular? 2
(b) What are Fresnel's half period zones? 2
(c) Which of the polarimeters (i) half shade (ii) bi-quartz is more sensitive and why? 2

- (d) Calculate the coherence time for a laser beam for which the width is $\Delta\nu = 3000$ Hz. 2
- (e) What is the coherence length? 2
- (f) Calculate the acceptance angle of optical fiber with $\mu_{\text{core}} = 1.62$ and $\mu_{\text{clad}} = 1.52$. 2
- (g) What are the characteristics of a mode step index fiber? 2
- (h) Explain the mechanism of dielectric relaxation. 2
- (i) The mass of a moving electron is 11 times its rest mass. Find its kinetic energy. 2
- (j) Give some examples of high temperature superconducting materials. 2

SECTION - A

2. Explain the formation of interference fringes by means of Fresnel's biprism when a monochromatic source of light is used as a slit of width. How do you measure the wavelength of monochromatic light using bi-prism method? 20
3. (a) What is a zone plate? Show that zone plate has multiple focal lengths. 16

- (b) A parallel beam of sodium light is allowed to be incident normally on a plane grating having 5000 lines/cm and a second order spectral line is observed to be deviated through 30° . Calculate the wavelength of light used. 4

SECTION - B

4. (a) Give the construction and working of a Lorentz half shade polarimeter. What is its main drawback? 14
- (b) Write a note on Quarter and Half wave plate. 6
5. (a) Discuss the essential requirements for producing laser action. Describe a semiconductor laser. 14
- (b) What are the specialities of a laser light. 6

SECTION - C

6. (a) Calculate the refractive indices of core and cladding material of a fiber from following data $N.A = 0.22$, $\Delta = 0.012$, where $N.A = \text{Numerical aperture}$ and $\Delta = \text{Fractional refractive index}$. 5