

Roll No.

41263

**B. Sc. (Hons.) Chemistry 4th Semester
Examination – May, 2019**

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Paper : CH(H)-403

Time : Three hours] [Maximum Marks : 40

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.

Note : Attempt *five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each Section. Question Number 1 is *compulsory*. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Compulsory Question : 8 × 1 = 8

- (a) Write down the wavelength range of IR radiation in μ .
- (b) Write an expression to determine the basic strength of amine and correlate it with pK_b value.

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- (c) Explain why ammonia is less basic than primary aliphatic amine ?
- (d) Reduce the nitro methane in neutral medium.
- (e) Explain how two isomers are produced when phenyl nitro methane is treated with base ?
- (f) Why temperatures in diazotization reactions keep low ?
- (g) What are α , β -unsaturated carbonyl compounds ?
- (h) Write a very short note on umpolung.

SECTION – A

- 2. (a) How will you prepare a solid sample for IR ? 4
- (b) Discuss about the fundamental stretching vibration frequencies. 4
- 3. (a) Write a short notes on : 4
 - (i) Functional group region
 - (ii) Finger print region
 - (iii) Aromatic region
 - (iv) % Transmittance

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(b) Discuss the IR spectrum of 2-methyl-2-propanol.

SECTION - B

4. (a) Discuss about the stereochemistry of tertiary amines. Why tertiary amine isomers have not been isolated so far?

(b) How would you explain the property of quaternary ammonium salts as phase transfer catalyst?

5. (a) Why primary amines give obnoxious smell when heated with chloroform and alcoholic potash? Explain.

(b) Why electrophilic reactions are not given by aliphatic amines but aromatic amines do? Explain with examples.

SECTION - C

6. (a) How will you replace aza group by NO₂ group? Starting with aromatic amine, explain all the steps involved.

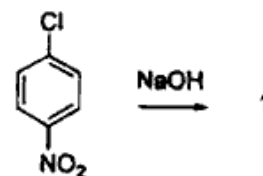
(b) Convert aniline into hydrazine.

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7. (a) Explain the product with mechanism :



(b) Compare the products formed when reduction of nitrobenzene is carried out in acidic and neutral medium.

SECTION - D

Give the mechanism of : 4 × 2 = 8

(i) Meerwein-Ponndorf-Verley reduction

(ii) Wolf-Kishner reduction

(iii) How will you distinguish between aliphatic and aromatic aldehydes? Explain with reasons.

(iv) Illustrate with suitable example of Aldol condensation.