

Roll No.

9625-A

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) 5 Year Course 1st Sem.
(w. e. f. Dec. – 2017)**

Examination – December, 2024

LAW OF TORTS (w. e. f. Dec. – 2020)

Paper : 1701-A/505-A

Time : Three hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.

Note : Attempt *four* questions from **Section-I to IV** selecting *one* question from each Section and **Section-V** is *compulsory*. Each question carries 14 marks in **Section-I to IV** and each question in **Section-V** carries 3 marks.

SECTION – I

1. Define Tort. To constitute tort what conditions are need to be fulfilled. Discuss elaborately.

2. Write short notes on the following :

- (a) Act of State
(b) Damnum sine injuria

SECTION – II

3. Sometimes law recognizes 'No Fault Liability'. Elaborate with the help of case laws.
4. What do you mean by Negligence ? Discuss in detail the essentials of negligence.

SECTION – III

5. What do you mean by Defamation. Discuss in detail the essentials of defamation with relevant case laws.
6. What do you mean by Trespass to Goods ? Also discuss the terms-Detinue and Conversion.

SECTION – IV

7. Write an explanatory note on need and nature of Consumer Protection Laws in India.

8. Write an explanatory note on Mediation under the Consumer Protection Act 2019.

SECTION – V

9. Write short notes on the following :

- (i) Mental element in tortious liability
 - (ii) Nervous Shock
 - (iii) Pigeon Hole theory
 - (iv) Wagon Mound Case
 - (v) Battery
 - (vi) Composite Negligence
 - (vii) Composition and Jurisdiction of National Commission
 - (viii) Volenti non fit injuria
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